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Your teacher can send you the complete material.

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1. We use **will ('ll)** and **(be) going to** in future actions.

**Will ('ll):** We use **will** when we decide to do something at the time of speaking.

Example: A conversation between Sue and Helen.

Sue : Let's have a party.

Helen: That's a great idea! **We'll invite** lots of people.

Note that Helen used **will (we'll)** because she has not decided to invite lots of people before she and Helen talked. The **party** is a new idea.

Now let's see, later that day, Helen meets Dave:

Helen: Hi Dave! Sue and I have decided to have a party. **We're going** to invite lots of people.

Dave : Wow, I think that will be great!

**(Be) going to:** We use **(be) going to** when we have already decided to do something. Helen had already decided to invite lots of people before she spoke to Dave.

More Examples: Try to compare the following sentences:

1. 'Gary phoned while you were out.' 'OK, **I'll call** him back.'  
'Gary phoned while you were out.' 'Yes, I know. I'm going to call him back.'
  2. 'Ann is in hospital.' 'Oh, really? I didn't know. I'll go and visit her.'  
'Ann is in hospital.' 'Yes, I know. I'm going to visit her this evening.'
2. Future happenings and situations (predicting the future).

Sometimes there is not much difference between **will** and **going to**.  
You can say,

I think that the weather **will** be nice this afternoon. Or

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2. I feel terrible. I think **I'm going to be** sick. (*not* I think I'll be sick)  
(I think **I'm going to be** sick because I feel terrible *now*.)  
Important: Do not use **will** in this type of situation.

In other situations, use **will**:

1. Tom **will** probably **get** here at about 8 o'clock.
2. I think Sarah **will like** the present we bought for her.
3. These shoes are very well-made. They'**ll last** a long time.

## II. EXERCISES

Complete the sentences using **will** ('ll) or **going to**.

Example: A: Why are you turning on the television?

B: \_\_\_\_\_ the news. (I / watch)

Answer : B: I'm going to watch the news.

### Start here:

1. A: Oh, I've just realized. I haven't got any money.

B: Haven't you? Well, don't worry. \_\_\_\_\_ you some. (I / lend)

2. A: I've got a headache.

B: Have you? Wait a second and \_\_\_\_\_ an aspirin for you. (I / get)

3. A: Why are you filling that bucket with water?

B: \_\_\_\_\_ the car. (I / wash)

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7. A: What would you like to eat?

B: \_\_\_\_\_ a sandwich, please. (I / have)

8. A: Did you post that letter for me?

B: Oh, I'm sorry. I completely forgot. \_\_\_\_\_ it now. (I / do)

9. A: The ceiling in this room doesn't look very safe, does it?

B: No, it looks as if \_\_\_\_\_ down. (it / fall)

10. A: Has George decided what to do when he leaves school?

B: Yes. Everything is planned. \_\_\_\_\_ a holiday for a few weekends. (he / have) Then \_\_\_\_\_ a computer programming course. (he / do)

Which is right?

Example: I phone / I'll phone you tomorrow, OK?

Answer : I'll phone you tomorrow, OK?

### Start here:

1. I haven't done the shopping yet. I do / I'll do it later.
2. I like sport. I watch / I'll watch a lot of sport on TV.
3. I need some exercise. I think I go / I'll go for a walk.
4. Jim is going to buy / will buy a new car. He told me last week.
5. 'This letter is for Rose.' OK, I give / I'll give / I'm going to give it to her.
6. A: Are you doing / Will you do anything this evening?  
B: Yes, I'm going / I'll go out with some friends.

### III. WRITING

Make a to-do list (a list of what you're going to do) for tomorrow. Use will ('ll) and (be) going to in your sentences. Write at least ten sentences.

### IV. FREE TALKING

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